

***Квадрат суммы и
квадрат
разности***



$$\begin{aligned}(a + b)^2 &= (a + b)(a + b) = \\ &= a^2 + ab + ab + b^2 = a^2 + 2ab + b^2\end{aligned}$$

$$(a + b)^2 = a^2 + 2ab + b^2$$

Формула квадрата суммы

$$\begin{aligned}(a - b)^2 &= (a - b)(a - b) = \\ &= a^2 - ab - ab + b^2 = a^2 - 2ab + b^2\end{aligned}$$

$$(a - b)^2 = a^2 - 2ab + b^2$$

Формула квадрата разности

Например:

$$1) (a + c)^2 = a^2 + 2ac + c^2$$

$$2) (x - y)^2 = x^2 - 2xy + y^2$$

$$3) (x - 1)^2 = x^2 - 2x + 1$$

$$4) (y + 5)^2 = y^2 + 10y + 25$$

$$5) (3 - c)^2 = 9 - 6c + c^2$$

$$6) (a + 3)^2 = a^2 + 6a + 9$$

$$7) (2x + 3)^2 = 4x^2 + 12x + 9$$

$$8) (8x - 1)^2 = 64x^2 - 16x + 1$$

$$9) (10a - 7y)^2 = 100a^2 - 140ay + 49y^2$$

$$10) (-5a - 4)^2 = 25a^2 + 40a + 16$$

$$11) (5a^3 - 4e^2)^2 = 25a^6 - 40a^3e^2 + 16e^4$$

$$(-a - e)^2 = (a + e)^2$$

$$(e - a)^2 = (a - e)^2$$

$$(-a)^2 = a^2$$

$$\begin{aligned} 12) \quad & 2x(3+8x) - (4x-1)^2 = \\ & = 6x + 16x^2 - (16x^2 - 8x + 1) = \\ & = 6x + 16x^2 - 16x^2 + 8x - 1 = \\ & = 14x - 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 13) \quad & x^2 + (2a-x)^2 = x^2 + 4a^2 - 4ax + x^2 = \\ & = 2x^2 + 4a^2 - 4ax \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 14) \quad & 3e^2 - (x-e)^2 = 3e^2 - (x^2 - 2ex + e^2) = \\ & = 3e^2 - x^2 + 2ex - e^2 = 2e^2 - x^2 + 2ex \end{aligned}$$

$$15) 2(a-1)^2 = 2(a^2 - 2a + 1) = 2a^2 - 4a + 2$$

$$16) y(1+4y)^2 = y(1+8y+16y^2) = \\ = y + 8y^2 + 16y^3$$

$$17) -3(2a+3)^2 = -3(4a^2 + 12a + 9) = \\ = -12a^2 - 36a - 27$$

$$18) 71^2 = (70+1)^2 = 4900 + 140 + 1 = 5041$$

$$19) \quad 92^2 = (90 + 2)^2 = 8100 + 360 + 4 = 8464$$

$$20) \quad 69^2 = (70 - 1)^2 = 4900 - 140 + 1 = 4761$$

$$21) \quad \left(15\frac{1}{8}\right)^2 = \left(15 + \frac{1}{8}\right)^2 = 225 + \frac{15}{4} + \frac{1}{64} =$$

$$= 225 + 3\frac{48}{64} + \frac{1}{64} = 228\frac{49}{64}$$

Упростите выражение:

$$1)(x + 2)^2$$

$$2)(8 + a)^2$$

$$3)(a + \kappa)^2$$

$$4)(x - 3)^2$$

$$5)(4 - \epsilon)^2$$

$$6)(12 - y)^2$$

$$7)(3a + 1)^2$$

$$8)(2y - 3)^2$$

$$9)(9 + 3c)^2$$

$$10)(4x - 5y)^2$$

$$11)(5a + 3\epsilon)^2$$

$$12)(-2c + a)^2$$

$$13)(a^2 - 2)^2$$

$$14)(x - y^3)^2$$

$$15)(\kappa^2 + y^2)^2$$

$$16)(-1 - 2x)^2$$

$$17)(-2 - 3a)^2$$

$$18)(3x^3 - 8a^4)^2$$

$$19)(6 - x^2 y^2)^2$$

$$20)(a^2 + 4x^5)^2$$

$$21)(4x^3 - 3a^9)^2$$

Куб суммы и куб разности

$$\begin{aligned}(a + b)^3 &= (a + b)(a + b)(a + b) = \\ &= (a + b)(a^2 + 2ab + b^2) = \\ &= a^3 + 2a^2b + ab^2 + ba^2 + 2ab^2 + b^3 = \\ &= a^3 + 3a^2b + 3b^2a + b^3\end{aligned}$$

$$(a + v)^3 = a^3 + 3a^2v + 3v^2a + v^3$$
$$(a - v)^3 = a^3 - 3a^2v + 3v^2a - v^3$$

$$a) (\kappa + a)^3 = \kappa^3 + 3\kappa^2a + 3a^2\kappa + a^3$$

$$б) (x - y)^3 = x^3 - 3x^2y + 3xy^2 - y^3$$

$$в) (a + 2v)^3 = a^3 + 6a^2v + 12v^2a + 8v^3$$

$$г) (a + m)^3$$

$$д) (m - x)^3$$

$$е) (2y + 1)^3$$

$$ж) (a - 3v)^3$$

Разложение на множители с помощью формул квадрата суммы и квадрата разности.

$$a^2 + 2ab + b^2 = (a + b)^2$$

$$a^2 - 2ab + b^2 = (a - b)^2$$

Разложите на множители трехчлен

$$1) x^2 - 2xy + y^2 = (x - y)^2 = (x - y)(x - y)$$

$$2) 4a^2 + 4a + 1 = (2a + 1)^2 = (2a + 1)(2a + 1)$$

$$3) 9x^2 + 30x + 25 = (3x + 5)^2 = \\ = (3x + 5)(3x + 5)$$

$$4) a^2 - 20av^2 + 100v^4 = (a - 10v^2)^2 = \\ = (a - 10v^2)(a - 10v^2)$$

Решите уравнение:

$$a) x^2 - 6x + 9 = 0$$

$$(x - 3)^2 = 0$$

$$x - 3 = 0$$

$$x = 3$$

Ответ: 3

$$в) \frac{1}{4} a^2 + a + 1 = 0$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{2} a + 1\right)^2 = 0$$

$$б) x^2 + 4x + 4 = 0$$

$$(x + 2)^2 = 0$$

$$x + 2 = 0$$

$$x = -2$$

Ответ: -2

$$\frac{1}{2} a + 1 = 0$$

$$\frac{1}{2} a = -1 / \cdot 2$$

$$a = -2$$

Ответ: -2