

Применение различных способов разложения на множители



$$a^2 + 2av + v^2 = (a + v)^2$$

$$a^2 - 2av + v^2 = (a - v)^2$$

$$a^2 - v^2 = (a - v)(a + v)$$

$$a^3 + v^3 = (a + v)(a^2 - av + v^2)$$

$$a^3 - v^3 = (a - v)(a^2 + av + v^2)$$

Формулы сокращенного умножения

Разложите на множители:

$$1) 10a^3 - 40a = 10a(a^2 - 4) = 10a(a - 2)(a + 2)$$

$$2) a^4 - 625 = (a^2 - 25)(a^2 + 25) = \\ = (a - 5)(a + 5)(a^2 + 25)$$

$$3) 3a^3 - 3b^3 = 3(a^3 - b^3) = 3(a - b)(a^2 + ab + b^2)$$

$$4) 36a^6b^3 - 96a^4b^4 + 64a^2b^5 = \\ = 4a^2b^3(9a^4 - 24a^2b + 16b^2) = \\ = 4a^2b^3(3a^2 - 4b)^2$$

$$\begin{aligned} 5) a^2 - c^2 + v^2 + 2av &= (a^2 + 2av + v^2) - c^2 = \\ &= (a + v)^2 - c^2 = (a + v - c)(a + v + c) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 6) a^2(a - 2) - 2a(a - 2) + a - 2 &= \\ &= (a - 2)(a^2 - 2a + 1) = (a - 2)(a - 1)^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 7) x^3 + 8y^3 + x^2 - 2xy + 4y^2 &= \\ &= (x^3 + 8y^3) + (x^2 - 2xy + 4y^2) = \\ &= (x + 2y)(x^2 - 2xy + 4y^2) + (x^2 - 2xy + 4y^2) = \\ &= (x^2 - 2xy + 4y^2)(x + 2y + 1) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 8) x^3 - x^2 - 2x + 8 &= (x^3 + 8) + (-x^2 - 2x) = \\ &= (x + 2)(x^2 - 2x + 4) - x(x + 2) = \\ &= (x + 2)(x^2 - 2x + 4 - x) = (x + 2)(x^2 - 3x + 4) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 9) x^4 + 4y^4 &= (x^4 + 4x^2y^2 + 4y^4) - 4x^2y^2 = \\ &= (x^2 + 2y^2)^2 - 4x^2y^2 = \\ &= (x^2 + 2y^2 - 2xy)(x^2 + 2y^2 + 2xy) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 10) x^4 + x^2a^2 + a^4 &= \\ &= (x^4 + 2x^2a^2 + a^4) - 2x^2a^2 + x^2a^2 = \\ &= (x^2 + a^2)^2 - x^2a^2 = (x^2 + a^2 - xa)(x^2 + a^2 + xa) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 11) n^3 + 3n^2 + 2n &= n(n^2 + 3n + 2) = \\ &= n(n^2 + 2n + n + 2) = n((n^2 + 2n) + (n + 2)) = \\ &= n(n(n + 2) + (n + 2)) = n(n + 2)(n + 1) \end{aligned}$$

Вычислить :

$$\begin{aligned} 38,8^2 + 83 \cdot 15,4 - 44,2^2 &= \\ &= (38,8^2 - 44,2^2) + 83 \cdot 15,4 = \\ &= (38,8 - 44,2)(38,8 + 44,2) + 83 \cdot 15,4 = \\ &= -5,4 \cdot 83 + 83 \cdot 15,4 = 83 \cdot (-5,4 + 15,4) = \\ &= 83 \cdot 10 = 830. \end{aligned}$$

Решите уравнение:

$$a) x^2 - 6x + 5 = 0$$

$$(x^2 - 6x + 9) - 9 + 5 = 0$$

$$(x - 3)^2 - 4 = 0$$

$$(x - 3 - 2)(x - 3 + 2) = 0$$

$$(x - 5)(x - 1) = 0$$

$$x - 5 = 0; x - 1 = 0$$

$$x = 5 \qquad x = 1$$

Ответ : 5; 1

$$б) x^4 - x^2 = 0$$

$$x^2(x^2 - 1) = 0$$

$$x^2(x - 1)(x + 1) = 0$$

$$x = 0; x - 1 = 0; x + 1 = 0$$

$$x = 1 \quad x = -1$$

Ответ : 0; -1; 1

$$в) x^3 + x^2 - 25x - 25 = 0$$

$$(x^3 + x^2) + (-25x - 25) = 0$$

$$x^2(x+1) - 25(x+1) = 0$$

$$(x+1)(x^2 - 25) = 0$$

$$(x+1)(x-5)(x+5) = 0$$

$$x+1=0; x-5=0; x+5=0$$

$$x = -1 \quad x = 5 \quad x = -5$$

Ответ : -1; 5; -5